2002 WESTERN MULTICONFERENCE

ON COMPUTER MODELING AND SIMULATION



SHERATON FOUR POINTS HOTEL, RIVER WALK NORTH • SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS • JANUARY 27–31, 2002

THE FOLLOWING TOPICS ARE SCHEDULED:

International Conference on Health Sciences Simulation

FIRST INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON GRAND CHALLENGES FOR MODELING AND SIMULATION

International Conference on Simulation and Multimedia in Engineering Education

THIRD INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON COLLABORATIVE TECHNOLOGIES ANS SYSTEMS

International Conference on Simulation Technology for Nuclear Power Plants and Systems

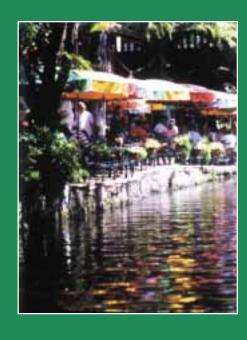
International Conference on Fossil Simulation and Training

COMMUNICATION NETWORKS AND DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS MODELING AND SIMULATION

International Conference on Virtual Worlds and Simulation











The 2002 SCS Western MultiConference (WMC'02) brings together ten conferences, providing a variety of formats for the presentation of different aspects of simulation and simulators. In addition to the conferences, featured speakers, vendor exhibits, formal seminars, administrative meetings, and informal gatherings, WMC'02 provides opportunities for presenters and attendees to meet diverse individual and corporate objectives.



ABOUT SCS

Established in 1952, The Society for Modeling and Simulation International (SCS) is the only technical society dedicated to advancing the use of computer simulation in all disciplines to solve real-world problems. SCS membership includes a worldwide network of simulation professionals, with regional councils in North America, the European Economic Community, Pacific Rim nations, and China that meet both informally and at SCS conferences for more presentations of formal research breakthroughs.

WMC 2002 GENERAL CHAIR

Dr. François E. Cellier University of Arizona

WMC 2002 Program Chair

DR. CHELL ROBERTS ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

WMC 2002 ASSOCIATE V.P.

Dr. Hamid Vakilzadian University of Nebraska – Lincoln

HAPPENINGS

Saturday, January 26

• SCS Strategic Planning Meeting

Sunday, January 27

- WMC Tutorials
- SCS Executive Committee Meeting
- WMC '02 Pre-Conference Planning Meeting
- Exhibitor Setup
- WMC '02 Registration Begins 2:00pm-6:00pm
- WMC'02 Welcome Reception 6:00pm-8:00pm

Monday, January 28

- Speakers' Breakfast
- General Session
- Keynote Address (8:30am–10:00am)
- SCS Awards Meeting
- SCS Nominations Meeting
- SCS Open Membership Meeting (All are encouraged to attend)
- Exhibitor Reception (evening)

Tuesday, January 29

- Speakers' Breakfast
- SCS Publications Board Meeting
- SCS Membership Board Meeting
- WMC Conference Luncheon
- WMC Social Event (see below)

Wednesday January 30

- Speakers' Breakfast
- USUG Meeting
- WMC 2003 Planning Meeting
- SCS Conference Board Meeting

Thursday, January 31

- EPRI Meeting
- USUG Meeting

WMC SOCIAL EVENT

Dinner Cruise on the famous Riverwalk Tuesday, January 29, 6:30-8:30pm

We hope you plan to join us for an evening on San Antonio's Famous Riverwalk. Dinner cruisers will push-off at 6:30pm for a two-hour dinner cruise featuring the best Texas and Southwestern cuisine that San Antonio has to offer. All WMC'02 attendees are invited to attend, but space is limited, so pre-registration (no later than January 10) is suggested. Cost is \$55 per person (includes non-alcoholic beverages), and spouses/guests are invited to participate.

EXHIBITIONS

The WMC'02 exhibit area provides an opportunity to preview the state of the art in simulation hardware, software, applications, and services. Displays, demonstrations, and vendor presentations offer visitors a chance to examine and compare these products, as well as talk informally with those who develop them. All WMC'02 participants are welcome to visit the exhibit area. Plan on attending the exhibitor reception Monday evening.

EXHIBITORS

CAE Electronics, Inc. **Ball Aerospace** SAIC Data Systems & Solutions CORYS T.E.S.S. Powergen SGI

EXHIBIT AREA HOURS

Sunday, January 27

12:00pm – 6:00pm (setup)

Monday, January 28

10:00am - 5:00pm 6:00pm - 7:30pm Reception

Tuesday, January 29

10:00am - 5:00pm

Wednesday, January 30

10:00am - 12:00pm

12:00pm - 5:00pm (tear down)

For more information about exhibiting at the WMC '02, contact the SCS office:

Tel: (858) 277-3888, Fax: (858) 277-3930 E-mail: sbranch@scs.org

PROCEEDINGS

Registrants receive a CD containing all electronic submissions for the 2002 Western MultiConference as part of their registration fee. Past conference proceedings are available at a 50% discount, during the conference only. Many other publications will also be on display and available for purchase throughout the conference.



TUTORIAL 1:

Management of Service Level Agreements Sunday 12:00-3:00

SUMMARY:

A current trend in business enterprises is to establish an information technology (IT) department whose responsibility is to support IT services for other departments, e.g. marketing, research, sales, and production. Similarly, service providers often Internet and other IT services to consumers. In both cases, there is much interest in the concept of Service Level Agreements contracts made between provider and consumer replete with punishment and reward clauses relative to the degree to which agreed services are met. However, vendor support of SLA management is fragmented. Some vendors promote statistics reporting as the essence of SLA management, while other vendors promote application monitoring, service development, business process re-engineering, supplier/ consumer negotiation, or contract development as the essence of SLA management. In this sort of situation, a general definitive framework that subsumes piecemeal approaches does much

In this tutorial we provide a framework that serves as a baseline against which one may situate, evaluate, and/or execute SLA programs. We provide (i) definitions which lead to the broader concept of Service Level Management (SLM), (ii) a general SLM process, (iii) an SLM architecture, (iv) research challenges, (v) current tools and applications, and (iv) case studies. The framework derives from real-world experiences by the author and other practitioners in the area. During the tutorial, we provide lessons learned and guidelines for service providers and consumers.

TARGET AUDIENCE:

- Information Technology (IT) professionals or those interested in IT

PREREQUISITE BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE: In depth technical knowledge is not required.

BIOGRAPHY OF PRESENTER:

Dr. Lundy Lewis is Director of Research at Aprisma Management Technologies (USA). He holds some dozen patents in network management. He publishes in the professional literature and frequently gives presentations and tutorials at professional conferences. His first book, Managing Computer Networks: A Case-Based Reasoning Approach was published by Artech House in 1995. His second book Service Level Management for Enterprise Networks was published by Artech House in 1999. His third book, Managing Business and Service Networks, was published by Kluwer Academic Press in 2001.

Dr. Lewis is an adjunct professor at the University of New Hampshire and New Hampshire College, where he teaches graduate level courses in Artificial Intelligence, Computer Information Systems, Object-Oriented Methodology, and Software Engineering. He has taught courses in computer science and philosophy at Renssalaer Polytechnic Institute, State University of New York at Binghamton, and the University of Georgia.

TUTORIAL 2:

Collaborative Applications and Infrastructures Sunday 3:30-6:30

SUMMARY:

In the past decade, a variety of systems (applications and infrastructures) have been developed to support collaboration. These systems have been developed in diverse fields including user-interfaces, multimedia, operating systems, database systems, programming languages, networking, computer hardware, distributed systems, and hypermedia. This tutorial will take the audience on a brief tour of these systems, discussing technical issues that arise in the design and implementation of these systems.

The tutorial will first address collaborative applications. It will first consider three traditional tools for collaboration, mail, chat, and databases, and show that the more recent collaborative applications, essentially, mix and extend features of these systems. It will also present taxonomies for classifying these applications.

The second part of the tutorial will address collaborative infrastructures. In particular, it will look at shared distributed repositories, mechanisms for supporting distributed communication, shared objects, and shared userinterfaces. To compare these systems and understand how they work, we will outline how a simple, group "hello world," program can be implemented using these systems. We will also evaluate their contribution to CSCW by discussing the kind of collaborative applications they support.

Outline:

- 1. Introduction
 - What are collaborative applications Why are they important
- 2. Collaborative Applications

Session-based Collaboration (Talk++)

MUDs: Textual Virtual Reality

DIVE: 3-D VR Media Space

Hvdra: Gaze Awareness

MAJIC: Seamless User Boundaries

GestureCam: Remote Surrogate

Message-based Collaboration (Mail++) Information Lens: Typed Messages

Coordinator/Action Workflow: Structured Conversations

Computational Mail

(Talk + File) RTCAL: Real-Time Artifact Sharing Groupsketch and GroupDraw:

Quilt: Writeable Hypermedia and Typed Links

Session- and Artifact- based Collaboration

Artifact-based Collaboration (File++)

PREP: Zero-Cost Hyperlinks

Multiple Gestures and Optimistic Locks

Message and Artifact-based (Mail + File) News Bulletin-Boards: Shared Mailboxes

GroupLens: Extensible Aggregation-based Filtering Session-, Message- and Artifact- based Collaboration (File + Mail + Talk)

Forum: Distributed Presentations

Taxonomies Time/Space

Malone's Coordination Theory

3. Collaborative Infrastructures

Example: Saul's True "Hello World" Program **Shared Distributed Repositories**

> File System: Coarse-grained Data Traditional DBMS: Fine-Grained Data Lotus Notes: Rarely-Connected

Document Replicas

Distributed Communication Interprocess Communication

MBone: Network Multicast

Shared Objects

Java: Code Downloading + Remote

Method Invocation Clock: Distributed MVC

Rendezvous

Colab Programming Environment:

Broadcast Methods Shared User Interfaces

XTV: Shared Windows

MMConf: Replicated Windows

DistView GroupKit Suite

4. Conclusions

AUDIENCE:

The target audience is practitioners interested in state-of-the-art collaborative applications and infrastructures, and researchers interested in understanding the technical issues raised by the design of these systems. The tutorial will assume that the audience consists of software developers but will make no assumptions about their familiarity with the field of CSCW. Thus it will be accessible to "beginners" in this field. At the end of the tutorial, the audience will understand the relationship among the surveyed systems and their contributions to CSCW.

BIOGRAPHY OF INSTRUCTOR:

Prasun Dewan is a Professor of Computer Science at the University of North Carolina. His interests are in infrastructure for implementing groupware, collaborative software engineering, objectoriented database systems, and distributed operating systems. He is also Associate Editor of the ACM Transactions on Information Systems and the ACM Transactions on Computer Human Interaction, and a member of the IFIP WG2.7 group on Engineering for Human Computer Interaction. Professor Dewan has had some experience in presenting some of these concepts. He has written two survey papers on collaboration - one on design and another on implementation. He also addressed these in depth in 2 seminar courses he taught at UNC in Fall '93 and Spring '97, and an 18 hour course he taught at EFP, Poznan in Spring '96. He gave a 2-hour talk on this subject for NTU (National Technology University) in Spring '93, a half-day tutorial on this subject for IEEE '94 Conference on Data Engineering and ACM '94 Conference on CSCW, and a full day tutorial in this area for ECSCW'95, CSCW'96, ECSCW'97, CSCW'98, and ECSCW'99.

TUTORIAL 3:

Synthetic Task Environments For The Study Of Collaboration In Supervisory Control Teams Sunday 3:30–6:30

SUMMARY:

Most complex military decisions involve many data, human, and technological sources collaborating to support commanders in achieving "decision superiority." However, when a decision or task moves from the province of one person to distribution over multiple natural and artificial intelligences, the system changes quantitatively and qualitatively. Thus the tools and methodologies that have been developed to understand the work of the sole individual do not necessarily accommodate the interaction of multiple members. Much work has been done to attempt to understand the team environment in the form of cognitive engineering, computer cooperative supported work, and groupware. Much of the works in these areas focus on artifactcentered work where teams can debate, negotiate and time is much less critical. While this research has provided some insight into how teams operate, in many cases it has been inconclusive on elements that impact team performance.

In contrast, supervisory control teams engage in a much more dynamic and event driven situation where negotiation and debate are not generally feasible. In these types of environments, timely coordination of activities is vital (Jasek and Jones, 2001). In fact, much has been done in the attempt to develop team performance measures (cf. Fleishman, and Zaccaro, 1992, Cannon-Bowers and Salas, 1997b, Cannon-Bowers and Salas, 1998). However, the bulk of this work has focused on

existing man-machine systems that were seen as fixed constraints and R&D has mainly been directed at applying existing theory, regarding human performance and measurement to these decision-making environments.

In order to provide researchers and trainers information they can use to create new system interfaces, a more systematic and rigorous approach to team research must be undertaken. Not only must we understand how the human collaborates, whether with another human or machine, we must also be able to characterize how a particular implementation to support collaboration (e.g., technology or process) impacts the team collaborative performance. This tutorial will discuss the use of synthetic environments to assist us in understanding and evaluating team performance. The use of simulations in the study of complex decision making behavior and team interactions has yielded success in recent years (Bondenella et al., 1999; Handley et al., /1999; Sauer et al., 2000). However, this success is tempered by the need for situation-specific modeling (Pew and Mavor, 1998).

TOPICS TO BE DISCUSSED:

- Introduction to telerobotics and human supervisory control
- Definition of task environments
- Definition of individual and team task performance
- Establishing a team performance baseline

TARGET AUDIENCE:

- Researchers developing team performance metrics
- Managers and team leaders interested in assessing team performance in a dynamic task environment

INSTRUCTORS BIOGRAPHY:

Ling Rothrock, Ph.D., Assistant Professor in the Department of Biomedical, Industrial, and Human Factors Engineering at Wright State University; Ph.D., Industrial Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology, 1995. Dr. Rothrock's research areas include human-machine performance assessment and modeling as well as human-in-the-loop discrete event simulations. His simulation software is currently being used by the U.S. Navy for training and modeling. He also developed human performance measures and measurement methods in the National Missile Defense command and control system. He has published five technical articles in the area and is the principal investigator on grants from the Office of Naval Research and the state of Ohio totaling \$250,000. Dr. Rothrock is a member of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, the Human Factors and Ergonomics Society, and the Society for Modeling and Simulation International. Tel. 937.775.5150; Fax937.775.7364; e-mail: lrothroc@cs.wright.edu

Craig Harvey, Ph.D., P.E., Assistant Professor in the Department of Biomedical, Industrial, and Human Factors Engineering at Wright State University. A registered professional engineer in Wyoming, he holds a Bachelor of Industrial Engineering from Georgia Institute of Technology and a M.S. and Ph.D. in Industrial Engineering from Purdue University. Prior to joining academia, Dr. Harvey was an officer in the United States Air Force, managed business process reengineering at the Student Loan Marketing Association, and was a reengineering consultant for KnowledgeWare, Inc. Dr. Harvey's research focuses on the human aspects of collaboration in the accomplishment of complex tasks. Previous work has looked at distributed communication media and computer sharing tools in the support of collaborative engineering. He has 13 publications of which 6 are directly related to human aspects of collaboration. Dr. Harvey is a member of IIE, IEEE, and HFES. Tel. 937.775.5151; Fax 937.775.7364; e-mail: charvey@cs.wright.edu

TUTORIAL 4:

Collaboration Across Network Firewalls Monday 3:30–5:30

SUMMARY

This tutorial covers Network firewalls and specifically how they filter network traffic; network protocols; different methods for communicating through firewalls including opening ports, Virtual Private Networks, and SD-Link, a product allowing secure application collaboration to penetrate modern firewalls.

TARGET AUDIENCE:

Collaboration tool developers and users who need to securely collaboration across network firewalls.

PREREQUISITE BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE:

User-level working knowledge of computers and networks; no significant network technical knowledge is required.

BIOGRAPHY OF PRESENTER:

Mr. Mark Stephenson is Chief Scientist of Advanced Integration and Systems Technology at SAIC in Dayton, Ohio. Mark has spent over 19 years researching technologies for designing, developing, maintaining, and testing complex software-intensive systems. He received a BS in Electrical Engineering and Applied Physics from Case Western Reserve University in 1983, and a MS in Electrical Engineering from the University of Dayton in 1997. He is currently technical lead for efforts in automated testing, modeling and simulation, collaborative technology, and webbased information systems. He is also lead inventor and designer of the SD-Link — a tool for secure communications between applications behind separate firewalls.

TUTORIAL 5:

KnowledgeKinetics[™] (K^{2™}): Implementing Collaborative Decision Support Solutions **Tuesday 2:00–5:30**

SUMMARY:

This tutorial provides an overview of the KnowledgeKinetics[™] (K²[™]) Collaborative Engineering Environment. K² is a comprehensive collaborative environment that enables a full gamut of collaboration activities including human-to-human, human-to-machine, and machine-to-machine distributed interaction. Practical examples and exercises will reinforce the key concepts and capabilities available through K² including:

- Enterprise Creation
- Enterprise Model development
- Workflow Automation
- Forms User Interface development
- Rules and Event based activities
- Tool Integration
- Human Collaboration

Participants will learn how this technology can be applied to provide solutions to their collaboration and decision support needs.

TARGET AUDIENCE:

Business professionals, Collaboration tool developers and users, Collaboration Enterprise developers and users, and scientists and engineers that wish to use a centralized repository for information, and capture, record and automate common processes and practices.

PREREQUISITE BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE:

Basic engineering, programming and/or business management experience

BIOGRAPHY OF PRESENTERS:

Bradley Mallare is a software engineer and manager at Ball Aerospace and Technologies Corp. in Fairborn Ohio. Brad directly supports the Collaborative Simulation Technology Branch in AFRL and is a lead engineer for the development of collaboration and decision support applications using the KnowledgeKinetics™ product. Mr. Mallare has 12 years of experience in a broad range of software engineering related activities including software architecture, development and management in both the commercial and defense acquisition environments. Prior to joining Ball, Brad has also held positions with Lockheed Martin Systems Integration as a software architect and an international printing company as a software project manager. Additionally, before transitioning to the commercial marketplace, Brad served 8 years in the US Air Force as a computer systems engineer attaining the rank of Captain. Mr. Mallare holds a MS degree in Computer Engineering from the Air Force Institute of Technology and a BS degree in Electrical Engineering from Clarkson University.

Gary Whitted has over 17 years of engineering management experience. He is experienced in research, development, test and evaluation of large-scale software systems (decision support systems, domain specific applications in embedded weapon systems, modeling and simulation and management information), software architecture, technical design supervision, requirements analysis and project management. Currently, Mr. Whitted is the Program Manager for Ball's Distributed Collaborative Decision Support Technology program. Mr. Whitted earned a Master of Software Engineering from the Air Force Institute of Technology and an MBA from Wright State University in 1989. Mr. Whitted also earned a BS in Engineering (Computer and Information Science) from the University of Florida in 1982.

TUTORIAL 6:

Synthetic Environments for Distributed Team Training

Wednesday 8:30-12:00

SUMMARY:

The Information Systems Training Branch of the Air Force Research Laboratory at Brooks AFB Texas (AFRL/HEAI) is engaged in a number of research initiatives related to collaborative learning. The purpose of this tutorial is to describe these initiatives.

The Distributed Mission Training - Research Network (DMT-Rnet) program integrates research in cognitive and behavioral science with advances in training technology to develop a theoretical and operational framework to improve C2 warfighter Distributed Mission Training (DMT) effectiveness. The goal is to develop descriptive and predictive behavioral-based models of organizational performance focusing on the interdependencies of distributed decision-making between multiple teams in the context of C2 synthetic task environments. This program connects synthetic team task emulators that represent the cognitive decision-making functions of real-world weapon system analogs, to the Internet for collaborative research. Several synthetic team tasks have been scaled-up to form a distributed C2 environment to investigate how to train cooperation and coordination between teams, develop and test theories of multi-agent decision making, determine the effects of uncertainty or poor reliability of information on decision-makers, and develop models of team reconfiguration in response to changing task demands or organizational restructuring.

The Advanced Distributed Learning (ADL) C2 Warrior program attempts to specify and build theoretically sound and empirically proven instruction for training C2 teams in a distributed manner. The Information Systems Training Branch at Brooks AFB Texas (AFRL/HEAI) is a member of the ADL Joint CoLaboratory. Along with the Navy, Army, Marines, Coast Guard, and the Air National Guard, AFRL/HEAI conducts basic and applied research on distributed learning in general, and distributed team learning in particular. The domain upon which AFRL/HEAI has chosen to focus is C2 teams. To that end, the work performed in the Team Training Laboratory at Brooks AFB is directly applicable. With sponsorship from the Joint CoLab, AFRL/HEAI has under construction a prototype web-based system for building intelligent distributed courseware. Concurrent with this system, AFRL/HEAI has an initiative to build courseware for Air University (AETC) that uses the same technologies being developed with the Joint CoLab.

The **Team Performance and Modeling** program takes an engineering approach to team modeling, diagnosis, and development. Team performance is greater than the sum of its parts; it is qualitatively different from individual competencies. It is best modeled by studying the dynamic, interdependent and adaptive interactions directed toward a common goal, mission, or objective. The framework for the project is a team-task taxonomy that is used to develop a set of criterion tasks. These criterion tasks are being designed to empirically test and evaluate critical aspects of team performance within the context of Air Force missions. In particular, tasks will represent, with emphasis on cognitive fidelity, complex command and control tasks such as those performed by the Combined Air Operations Cell - Forward (CAOC-F). Interventions such as team organization, training, leadership, decision making, and communication will be evaluated for their impact on team performance. As a military facility with access to field operations personnel, a second purpose of the facility is to establish benchmarks for comparing research results within a common framework. The focus is on benchmarks for performance of command and control teams and modeling the rate at which these levels are approached during initial (novice) and qualified (expert) training. Once these benchmarks are established they will be made available to university researchers as a challenge problem to develop training strategies to accelerate learning in the context of inter-team organizational C2 component cultures (sensors, shooters, commanders) and coalition forces.

PREREQUISITE BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE:

None, although supplied are several references

BIOGRAPHY OF PRESENTERS:

Dr Alan Ashworth is the director of the Advance Distributed Learning (ADL) Initiative at the US Air Force Research Laboratory, Brooks AFB Texas. The ADL mission is to develop and transition theoretically rigorous and empirically valid technologies in support of Air Force education and training. The Brooks ADL laboratory is a member of the Secretary of Defense's Joint Experimental Co-Laboratory, managed by the Navy, in Orlando Florida. Dr Ashworth earned a doctorate in Cognitive Neuroscience from Yale University, and has published in the areas of mnemonic representation, categorization, human learning, and imagery chronometrics. He is an adjunct professor of psychology at the University of Texas at San Antonio.

Dr Barry Goettl is the director of Team Training Research at the US Air Force Research Laboratory. Brooks AFB Texas. The Team Training Research mission is to develop and transition theoretically rigorous and empirically valid models of team performance in general, and Command & Control teams in specific, for the purpose of high-skills team training, both schoolhouse and distributed. The Team Training Research laboratory is a primary basic research node on the Distributed Mission Training Research Network, an Internet Il consortium of Universities and government research facilities. Dr Goettl earned a doctorate in Engineering Psychology from the University of Illinois, and has published in the areas of complex skill acquisition, team training, and situation awareness. He is a professor of psychology at Our Lady of the Lake University at San Antonio.

Dr Scott Chaiken is a research psychologist in the Command, Control, Communication Simulation and Training Assessment Research System (C3STARS) at the US Air Force Research Laboratory, Brooks AFB Texas. C3STARS is an integrated research program that develops Internet, job-analysis, and job-measurement technology to enable research on multi-team processes in the context of networked Command, Control, & Communication systems. C3STARS is a participating member in the US Air Force Distributive Mission Training exercises network, and specializes in training Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS) specialists. Dr Chaiken earned a doctorate in Cognition from Harvard University, and has published in the areas of psychomotor ability, human processing speed, and individual-differences psychology. Additional research interests include manmachine interactions, team-performance and training in information-rich networked systems, and the general relevance of cognitive theory to computer-managed training and performance environments.

Dr. Linda Elliott is a research scientist with Veridian Engineering, San Antonio Texas. Her research in Command & Control supports the US Air Force Research Laboratory, Brooks AFB Texas, as well as academia and industry. Dr Elliot earned a doctorate in Industrial & Organizational Psychology from Michigan State University, and has published in the areas of team coordination and adaptive problem-solving in expert Command & Control teams, decision-aiding tools to enhance mission planning, execution, debriefing processes, and team performance in complex naturalistic settings. Additional research interests include the use of functional and cognitive analysis methods to scale aspects of fidelity, validity, and generalizability in pc-based analogues of operational performance.

SUGGESTED REFERENCES:

Holyoak, K. J. (1984). Analogical thinking and human intelligence. In R. J. Sternberg (Ed.) Advances in the Psychology of Human Intelligence (Vol. 2, pp. 199-230). Hillsdale, NJ: Earlbaum.

Jentsch, F., & Bowers, C. (1998). Evidence for the validity of low-fidelity simulation in aircrew research. International Journal of Aviation Psychology, 8(3), 243-260.

Military aviation simulation: A training and simulation special edition (2001). Armed Forces Journal Global Publications: McLean, VA.

Roscoe, S. N. (1980). Transfer and cost effectiveness of ground-based flight trainers. In S. N. Roscoe (Ed.) Aviation Psychology (pp. 194-203). Ames, IA: Iowa State University Press.

Dynamic Data Driven Application Systems

Dr. Frederica Darema Senior Science and Technology Advisor, NSF/CISE

In this talk I will discuss a new paradigm for application simulations, which at execution time are able to accept and respond to dynamically injected measurements, and reversely such application systems will have the ability to dynamically control the measurement process. The synergistic and symbiotic feedback control-loop between simulations and measurements can open new domains in the capabilities of simulations with high potential pay-off, and can create applications with new and enhanced analysis and prediction capabilities. In addition it provides a new methodology for more efficient and effective measurement process. This new paradigm has the potential to transform the way science and engineering are done, and induce a major impact in the way many functions in our society are conducted, such as manufacturing, commerce, transportation, hazard prediction/management, and medicine.

The presentation will discuss the new and enhanced simulation opportunities, the challenges and the applications' and systems' software technologies needed to enable such capabilities. These include: examples from several application areas that can benefit from this paradigm, application composition environments, systems software enabling dynamic runtime support, applications' algorithms amenable to perturbations by the dynamic data inputs. Such challenges clearly also present the need for a synergistic multidisciplinary research in applications, systems' and algorithms' areas. Current relevant research projects and programs will be discussed, together some new research efforts that have been recently initiated to enable this new paradigm.

Dr. Darema is the Senior Science and Technology Advisor at EIA and CISE, and Director of the Next Generation Software Program. Dr. Darema's interests and technical contributions span the development of parallel applications, parallel algorithms, programming models, environments, and performance methods and tools for the design of applications and of software for parallel and distributed systems. Dr. Darema received her BS degree from the School of Physics and Mathematics of the University of Athens - Greece, and MS and Ph. D. degrees in Theoretical Nuclear Physics from the Illinois Institute of Technology and the University of California at Davis respectively. After Physics Research Associate positions at the University of Pittsburgh and Brookhaven National Lab, she became a Technical Staff Member in the Nuclear Sciences Department at Schlumberger-Doll Research. Subsequently, in 1982, she joined the IBM T. J. Watson Research Center as a Research Staff Member in the Computer Sciences Department and later-on she established and became the manager of a research group at IBM Research on parallel applications. While at IBM she also served in the IBM Corporate Strategy Group examining and helping set corporate-wide strategies. In 1984 Dr. Darema proposed the SPMD (Single-Program-Multiple-Data) computational model which has become the popular model for programming today's parallel and distributed computers.

Dr. Darema has been at NSF since 1994, where she has developed intitiatives for new software capabilities, a new paradigm for applications, and pushing for research in the interface of neurobiology and computing. These ideas are fostered in programs that she is the Director of the following NSF Programs: Next Generation Software, Scalable Enterprise Systems, and Biological Information Technology & Systems (BITS). She is also managing the Dynamic Data Driven Application Systems (ITR component), and involved in the Nanotechnology Science and Engineering, and the Scalable Enterprise Systems (cross-Directorate programs). During 1996-1998 she completed a two-year assignment at DARPA where she initiated a new thrust for research on methods and technology for performance engineered systems.

HEALTH SCIENCES SIMULATION

General Co-Chair: James G. Anderson, Purdue University

General Co-Chair: Meyer Katzper, FDA/CDER

Monday 10:30–12:00

Session 1: Health Services I

Chair: Frits VanMerode, Maastricht University

A Simulation Model of US Health Care Expenditure 1900-1950: The Effects of Party, Policy Regime, and War

George W. Pasdirtz, University of Wisconsin - Madison, USA

Simulating medical Work: An Information-Processing Approach

Douglas Fridsma, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center, USA

Monday 1:30–3:00

Session 2: Health Services II

Chair: Douglas Fridsma, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center

Enterprise Resource Planning in Health Care: The Planning Framework Godefridus G. van Merode, Siebren Groothuis, Arie Hasman, Carin Blokzijl, Maastricht University, The Netherlands

Enterprise Resource Planning in Health Care: The Role of Simulation Siebren Groothuis, Godefridus G van Merode, Arie Hasman, Carin Blokzijl, *Maastricht Univeristy, The Netherlands*

Monday 3:30–5:00

Session 3: Health Services III

Chair: Siebren Groothuis, Maastricht Univeristy

Annual Cost of Incontinence in the United States

Christoph Weismayer, James Anderson, Purdue University, USA

Using Computer Simulation to Reallocate Emergency Medical Services System

Syi Su, Sc.D., National Taiwan University, Taiwan

A Queuing Network Model with Blocking for the Bed Capacity Planning of the Mental Health System in Philadelphia

Naoru Koizumi, Eri Kuno, University of Pennsylvania, USA

Tuesday 8:30–10:00

Session 4: Modeling Epidemics I

Chair: Daniel C. Barth-Jones, Wayne State University

The Effects of Parenting Styles on Adolescent Sexual Experience James Anderson, Marilyn Anderson, Michelle Rainey, *Purdue University*, *USA*

Factors Affecting Sexual Activity Among Adolescent Females

James Anderson, Marilyn Anderson, Devon Hensel, Purdue University, USA

Tuesday 10:30–12:00

Session 5: Modeling Epidemics II

Chair: Syi Su, National Taiwan University

Determining Optimal Vaccination Policy for HIV Vaccines

Daniel C. Barth-Jones, ra M. Longini, Jr., Wayne State University, USA

Vaccination Rates and the Prevalence of Hepatitis A in Remote Alaskan Villages-A Simulation Based Argument for Increased Vaccinations

Gary Kretchik, University of Alaska Anchorage, USA

Tuesday 1:30–3:00

Session 6: Pharmacometrics

Chair: James Hargrove, The University of Georgia

Dynamics of Tamponade Gas Exchange in Vitroetinal SurgeryJoseph C. Hutter, My Do Luu, *Center for Devices and Radiological Health,*

USA

Compartmental Analysis: Mass Balance and Loss

Meyer Katzper, Center for Drug and Evaluation Research, FDA, USA

Using XML to Specify and manage Biomedical Simulation Model Descriptions

J. Mailen Kootsey, G. McAuley, H. Liu

Tuesday 3:30–5:00

Session 7: Medical Applications I

Chair: Joseph C. Hutter, FDA

Rate of Exchange of Adipose Precursors to Cell Membrane Phospholipids When Feeding Canola Oil to Rodents

James Hargrove, Michael Azain, Diane Hartle, and Jinah Hwang, *The University of Georgia, USA*

The 'Illusion of Control' in Obesity Treatment

Tarek K. Abdel-Hamid, Stanford University, USA

Wednesday 8:30–10:00

Session 8: Medical Applications II

Chair: Bernhard Quatember, University of Innsbruck

Simulation of Policies for Prevention and Treatment in Coronary Heart Disease

Ruth Davies, University of Southampton, Highfield, UK

Using Decision Trees to Conduct a Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Tirofiban in Acute Coronary Syndromes

David Goldsman, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA

Development of Simulation-Based Breast Cancer Screening Policy Support Systems

Polun Chang, National Yang-Ming University, Taiwan

Wednesday 10:30–12:00

Session 9: Medical Applications III

Chair: Ruth Davies, University of Southampton

Modeling the Effects of Nonlinear Blood Viscosity on the Systemic Vascular Resistance

Marcel Guarini, Catholic University of Chile, Chile

Simulation of Three Dimensional Flow of Blood Around Stenoses: Mesh Generation Issues

Bernard Quatember, Hannes Muhlthaler, University of Innsbruck, Austria

Wednesday 1:30–3:00

Session 10: Medical Education

Chair: David Goldsman, Georgia Institute of Technology

Simulation Chips for GOLEM- Multimedia Simulator of Physiological Functions

Jiri Kofranek, Michal Andrik, Tomas Kripner, Jan Masek, Tomas Velan, Charles University, Czech Republic

A New Virtual Reality Simulator for Medical and Dental Training Gerald Pitts, Christopher Smith, Frank Weaker, *Trinity University, USA*

Wednesday

Pradip Dey, Arun Datta

3:30-4:15

10:30-12:00

Session 11: Medical Applications IV Chair: Gerald Pitts, Trinity University

Modeling Gene Sequences Using Formal Grammars

Wednesday 4:15-5:30

Session 12: Simulation and Decision Making

Chair: Meyer Katzper, FDA Open forum for discussing experiences with simulation and decision making.

International Conference on Grand CHALLENGES FOR MODELING AND SIMULATION

General Chair: W.H. Lunceford, U.S. Army Model and Simulation Office

Program Chair: Ernest H. Page, The MITRE Corporation

Monday 10:30-12:00

Grand Challenges Admin and Keynote Address

The New 'Special Ops' - Investigator-Driven Simulation Research in the Era of Strategic Confusion

Michael Schrage

Monday 1:30-3:00 **Session 1**

Modeling the NAS: A Grand Challenge for Simulation

Frederick Wieland, Craig Wanke, Bill Niedringhaus, Len Wojcik, The MITRE Corporation, USA

Grand Challenges in Modeling and Simulating Urban Transportation

Richard Fujimoto, John Leornard II, Georgia Tech, USA

Monday 3:30 - 5:00Session 2

Science and Engineering of Large Scale Socio-Technical Simulations Chris Barrett, Madhav Marathe, Christian Reidys, Los Alamos National Laboratory, USA

Grand Challenge - Using Simulation to Explain Global Routing Instabilities

David M. Nicol, Dartmouth College, USA

Tuesday 8:30-10:00 Session 3

A Next Generation Modeling Framework Paul Fishwick, University of Florida, USA

Distributed Virtual Physical Interactions - How to Scratch the Surface Gregory B. Tackett, U.S. Army AMRDEC, USA

Session 4 Quantum Algorithms for Modeling and Simulation: A Grand Challenge for Modeling and Simulation

Thomas L. Clarke, David J. Kaup, University of Central Florida, USA

Proposal to Develop Networked Modeling and Simulation to Reduce National Reliance on Animal Models for Medical Research

Dennis K. McBride, Potomac Institute, USA

Tuesday 1:30-3:00 **Session 5**

Simulating Large Networks - How Big is Big Enough? George F. Riley, Mostafa H. Ammar, Georgia Tech, USA

Establishing the Limits of Networked Simulation: A Grand Challenge for **Modeling and Simulation**

Thomas L. Clarke, University of Central Florida, USA Michael D. Myjak, The Virtual Workshop, Inc., USA

Tuesday 3:30-5:00

Session 6

Tuesday

Issues in Enhancing Model Reuse C. Michael Overstreet, Old Dominion University, USA Richard E. Nance, Osman Balci, Virginia Tech, USA

Fully Automated Forces: A Grand Challenge for Military Training

C. Zachary Furness, John Tyler, The MITRE Corporation, USA Status of submission not verified

Wednesday 8:30-10:00 **Session 7**

Simulation for Agent-Oriented Software Engineering Adelinde Uhrmacher, University of Rostock, Germany

Integrating Software Performance Evaluation in Software Engineering Matthias Becker, Lutz Twele, Helena Szczerbicka, University Hannover, Germany

Wednesday 10:30-12:00 Session 8

Differential Inclusions Solver

Stanislaw Raczynski, Universidad Panamericana, Mexico

The Simulation of Consciousness: A Grand Challenge for Modeling and

Thomas L. Clarke, University of Central Florida, USA Dennis K. McBride, Potomac Institute, USA

Wednesday 1:30-3:00 Panel Session: Grand Challenges for M&S – a Business **Perspective**

Warren Katz, MÄK Technologies John Illgen, Illgen Simulation

William F. Waite, Aegis Technologies Group

William R. Swartout, USC Institute for Creative Technologies

Wednesday 3:30-5:00 Conference wrap-up

International Conference on Simulation and Multimedia in Engineering Education

General Chair: Marco Roccetti, *University of Bologna* Program Chair: Mahbubur Rahman Syed, *Minnesota State University*

Monday 10:30–12:00

Session 1: Java-Based Applications and Tools

Chairs: Renzo Davoli, *University of Bologna* Flavio Tonelli, *University of Genoa*

A JAVA based circuit diagram tool for an intelligent questioning and problem solving system

Mazumdar Saurav, James Leathrum, Oscar Gonzalez, Old Dominion University

Design and Implementation of an Interactive Java-Based Tutor Sumanta Guha, Binh Phu Le, Ichiro Suzuki, *University of Wisconsin, USA*

Using JAVA Apple-Based Application to Improve Practices in Environmental Production Monitoring

Roberto Revetria, Flavio Tonelli, University of Genoa, Italy

Monday 1:30–3:00

Session 2: Modeling and Simulation in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Chairs: Lawrence Huelsman, *University of Arizona* Renzo Davoli, *University of Bologna*

Using MAPLE to Model Engineering Systems in Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates

R.J. Soukup, University of Nebraska

Visual Study of Rotating Electrical Machines

Clovis Goldemberg, Eduardo Pellini, EPUSP - University of Sao Paulo - Polytechnical Scholl

The NetWire emulator: teaching and understanding networks in both synthetic and real scenarios

Enrico Carniani, Renzo Davoli, University of Bologna, Italy

Virtual Prototyping of Embedded Systems Using VHDL Hamid Vakilzadian, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, USA

Monday 3:30–5:00

Session 3: WWW-Based Tools in Education

Chairs: Rodney Soukup, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln* Marco Roccetti, *University of Bologna*

VR and WEB Page Support in Civil Engineering Education. A Recent Experience.

Gerardo Silva, University of Santiago

Simulated Speech for Interactive Outdoor Web-Based Distance Learning Marco Roccetti, Paola Salomoni, *University of Bologna, Italy*

An Information Filtering Approach to Personalize the Multimedia Instructional Material in a Web-Based Multimedia Distance Learning System

Antonella Carbonaro, University of Bologna, Italy

Tuesday 8:15–9:00

Session 4: Modeling Tools in Business and Management

Chairs: Eyler Coates, *University of Souther Mississippi* Flavio Tonelli, *University of Genoa*

Manufacturing Management Training Through Process-Oriented Simulation Tool

Roberto Mosca, Flavio Tonelli, Roberto Revetria, Sergio Pozzi Cotto, University of Genoa, Italy

Modeling a Make or Buy Decision Using Simulation Software

Eyler Coates, Rita Sadasivan, Jon Juneau, Ruth Cade, *University of Southern Mississippi*, *USA*

Tuesday 9:00–10:10

Session 5: Knowledge Management and Multi-Media Tools

Chairs: Giovanni Pau, UCLA

Marco Roccetti, Universita' di Bologna

Simulation Potential in Processes of Knowledge and Skills Obtaining Vaclav Votava, Jan Han, Zednek Ulrych, Milan Edl, Jiri Kaiser, Flavio Tonelli, University of Genoa, Italy

Multimedia tools applied to technical knowledge management Christian LEO, Jan BARTAK, Yves SICARD, CORYS T.E.S.S.

A Middleware for Interactive Multimedia Applications Giovanni Pau, UCLA, USA

Tuesday 10:30–12:00

Session 6: Experiences with Computer Eng./Science Curricula and Software Tools

Chairs: Flavio Tonelli, *University of Genoa* Renzo Davoli, *University of Bologna*

Experience In Integrating Computers and Software Tools In Learning Design and Improvement of Business Processes

Marvin Seppanen, Sameer Kumar, Productive Systems

www.laureaonline.it The on-line bachelor programme in Computer Engineering at Politecnico di Mlano

Alberto Colorni, Pierluigi Della Vigna, Roberto Negrini, Politecnico di Milano

Describing Computer Science Education Research: An Academic Process View

Arnold Pears, Mats Daniels, Anders Berglund, Uppsala University

Secure Online Learning Based on Mobile Agents

Xun Yi, Yiming Ye, Chee Kheong, *Information and Communication Institute* Mahbubur Rahman Syed, *Minnesota State University, USA*

Tuesday 1:30–3:00

Session 7: Application of Modeling and Simulation in Engineering

Chairs: Rahman Syed Mahbubur, *Minnesota State University* Lech Znamirowski, *Silesian University of Tecnology*

Parallel Nano-modeling of Ribosomal Translation Process

Lech Znamirowski, Ewa Zukowska, Silesian University of Technology

Parameter Estimation And Modeling Of A Non-Minimum Phase Plant Via Simulation Based Methodology

Swapan Mukherjee, Anil Kumar, Mondira Roy

Algorithm for Triangular Flutes Broaching Calculation

Faisal AL-Ghathian, Tafila Applied Univesity College

Tuesday 3:30–5:00

Session 8: Round Table Panel Discussion on Modeling and Simulation-Based Curriculum

Moderator: Hamid Vakilzadian, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

THE THIRD INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON COLLABORATIVE TECHNOLOGIES AND SYSTEMS

General Co-Chair: Waleed W. Smari, *University of Dayton* William McQuay, *Air Force Research Laboratory*

Sunday 10:00–12:00

Tutorial Registration

Sunday 12:00–3:00

Tutorial 1: Management of Service Level Agreements

Dr. Lundy Lewis, Aprisma Management Technologies

Sunday 3:30–6:30

Tutorial 2: Mobile Collaboration

Prasun Dewan, The University of North Carolina, USA

Sunday 3:30–6:30

Tutorial 3: Synthetic Task Environments For The Study Of Collaboration In Supervisory Control Teams

Chairs: Dr. Ling Rothrock, Wright State University, USA Dr. Craig Harvey, Wright State University, USA

Monday 10:30–11:30

CTS Keynote Speech

Joint Distributed Engineering Plant (JDEP) Collaboration To Achieve Joint System of System Interoperability

Dr. Judith Dahmann, Scientific Advisor and Director of Interoperability, The MITRE Corporation

Monday 11:30 - 12:20

Session 1: Collaborative Systems Design

Dynamic Content and Offline Collaboration in Synchronous Groupware Mihail Ionescu, Allan M. Krebs, Ivan Marsic, *Rutgers University, USA*

Is Peer to Peer the Next Step for Collaborative Systems?

Daniel C. Hyde, Bucknell University, USA

Monday 1:45–3:00

Session 2: Collaborative Decision Support

Collaborative Decision Support Technology - Making Simulation Based Acquisition (SBA) Work Across the Board

Gary A. Whitted, Ball Aerospace & Technologies, Corp., USA

Distributed Mission Training Collaborative Briefing and Debriefing System

Capt Gregory J. Sidor, Air Force Research Laboratory, USA

Intelligent Agent Augmentation For Collaborative Situational Awareness and Decision Support Applications

DuWayne Heupel, Michael VonPlinsky, Frontier Technology, Inc., USA

Monday 3:30–5:30

Tutorial 4: Collaboration Across Network Firewalls Mark Stephenson, Chief Scientist, *SAIC*

Monday 5:30–6:00

Demo Session 1: Business Process Simulation with HP Process Manager

Li-Jie Jin, Fabio Casati, Ming-Chien Shan, Hewlett Packard

Tuesday 8:30–10:10

Session 3: Mechanical CAD - CAE Integration

Chair: Dr. Russell W. Claus, NASA Glenn

Multidisciplinary Optimization in the Federated Intelligent Product EnviRoment (FIPER)

R. Kolonay, M. Sobolewski, M. Paradis, S. Burton, General Electric, USA

Mechanical CAD Interoperability through Industry Standard Interfaces Russell W. Claus, Ilan Weitzer, *NASA Glenn Research Center, USA*

Script Based Templates for Rapid CFD Application Development Vincent J. Harrand, Vadim G. Uchitel, *CFD Research Corp., USA*

Enabling Engineering Application Integration via an Abstraction of CAD Services

Doug Cheney, Keith Davidson, Tim Hurdle, Tom Makoski, *International TechneGroup Inc.*, *USA*

Tuesday 10:30–12:10

Session 4: Cooperative Distributed Information Systems

Chairs: Dr. Mads Nygard and Dr. Heri Ramampiaro, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology*

Atomicity Implementation in Cooperative Distributed Systems with High Performance and Availability

Lars Frank, The IT University of Copenhagen, Denmark

Applying Java-Triggers for X-link Management in the Industrial Framework Abraham Alvarez, Youssef Amghar, INSA de Lyon Laboratoire LISI, France

The XML Schema as a Pivot Model for DDBMS Managing Documents
T. Ould Braham, *University of Limoges, France*

On Building Customizable Cooperative Information Systems

Awais Rashid, Lancaster University, United Kingdom

Tuesday 2:00–3:00

Tutrorial 5 Part I: KnowledgeKineticsTM (K^{2TM}):

Implementing Collaborative Decision Support Solutions

Bradley Mallare, Gary Whitted, Ball Aerospace & Technologies Corp.

Tuesday 3:30–5:30

Tutorial 5 Part II: KnowledgeKinetics™ (K^{2™}):

Implementing Collaborative Decision Support Solutions

Bradley Mallare, Gary Whitted, Ball Aerospace & Technologies Corp.

Tuesday 5:30–6:00

Demo Session 2: Advanced CEE Tool for Enterprise Analysis and Monitoring (ATEAM)

Richard A. Briggs, Virtual Technology Corporation

Wednesday 8:30–10:00 Tutorial 6 Part I: Synthetic Environments for Distributed Team Training

Alan Ashworth, Barry Goettl, Scott Chaiken, Linda Elliott, Air Force Research Laboratory

Wednesday 10:30–12:00

Tutorial 6 Part II: Synthetic Environments for Distributed Team Training

Alan Ashworth, Barry Goettl, Scott Chaiken, Linda Elliott, Air Force Research Laboratory

Wednesday 1:30 - 3:10

Session 5: UAV Control and Simulation

Research Laboratory, USA

Chairs: Dr. Kuo-Chi Lin, *University of Central Florida* Dr. Louis Chan, *Air Force Research Laboratory*

Distributed Real-Time On-Board/Off-Board Simulation Testbed L.Y.K. Chan, R.L. Clericus, R.A. Krack, W.E. Austin, S.L. Umbaugh, *Air Force*

Dynamic Situation Assessment and Prediction on Controlling a Swarm of UCAVs

K.C. Lin, S. Farr, A. Sisti, S. Alexander, University of Central Florida, USA

Kalman Filter Enhancement for UAV Navigation

R. Johnson, J. Sasiedek, J. Zalewski, University of Central Florida, USA

Autonomous Navigation and Missile Tracking by Using the Scannerless Range Imager and the Point Tracking Software

J.N. Pecina, G.H. James III, University of Texas at Brownsville, USA

Wednesday 3:30–5:00

CTS 2002 PANEL SESSION: The Use of Modeling & Simulation for Enhanced Decision Support

Moderator: Vance Saunders, Ball Aerospace

Panel Members: Michael Cox, Wright State University

Colonel Phil Faye, US Air Force

John Illgen, *Illgen Simulation Technologies, Inc.* Curtis Roney, *Commercial Planning Consultants* Daniel Serfaty, *Aptima, Inc.*

Wednesday 5:00–5:30

Session 6: Collaborative Strategic Planning

Neoclassical Strategic Planning Methodology: Enabled by Information Technology

Curt W. Roney, Commercial Planning Consultants, USA

Wednesday 5:30–6:00

Demo Session 3: Web Centric GeoSpatial Collaboration

Chair: Sam Abuzalaf, GeoViz.com, Inc.

DARPA Day

Collaboration Technologies to Support Anticipatory Command and Control

Thursday 8:30–9:00 DARPA Day Opening Remarks

Chair: Ward Page

Thursday 9:00–9:30

Plenary Session

Swarming: Where KM and Network Centric Warfare Intersect

Andrew Mahon, Senior Director of Strategic Communications, Groove Networks, USA

Thursday 9:30–10:0

DARPA Briefs

Thursday 10:30–12:00

Presentations I

Thursday 1:30–3:00

Presentations II

Thursday 3:30–4:30

Presentations III

Thursday 4:30–5:30

Session 7: Collaborative Environments

A Family of Systems Collaborative Engineering Environment

Harry Crisp, NCEE, ASN - RDA, US Navy, USA

A Collaborative Enterprise Environment for the 21st Century Bradley D. Mallare, *Ball Aerospace & Technologies, Corp., USA*

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Thursday 5:30–6:00
Demo Session 4: Collaborative Operational Planning and

Execution System (COPES)

Donald E. Henager, SAIC, San Diego, California, USA

Friday 8:30–9:20

Session 8: Collaboration - Issues on Review

Why Collaboration Hasn't Worked

Mark M. Stephenson, SAIC, Dayton, Ohio, USA

Review and Assessment of XML Metadata Specifications for Work Management

Stephen A. Miller, Boeing Company, USA

Friday 9:20–10:10

Session 9: Collaborative Enterprise Security

Using the NuSMV Model Checker to Verify the Kerberos Protocol

M. Panti, L. Spalazzi, S. Tacconi, University of Ancona, Italy

Security As Collaborative Relationships

Eugen Bacic, Texar Corporation, Canada

Friday 10:30–11:20

Session 10: Coalition Work and Cooperative Services

Customized Transactional Support for Cooperative Work: An Experience Paper

Heri Ramampiaro, Mads Nygard, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway

Collaboration in a Coalition Environment

Donald E. Henager, Gary Shaffer, SAIC, San Diego, California, USA

11:20-12:10 Friday

Session 11: Interfaces for Collaborative Enterprises

An Analytical Review of Multiuser Interfaces: Design Criteria, Classification, and Case Studies

Ashish Godbole and Waleed W. Smari, University of Dayton, USA

Enhancing Collaborative Communication: Defining Three Dimensions Of Media Richness

Kirk A. Weigand, Deborah A. Mitta, Air Force Research Laboratory and Georgia Tech Research Institute, USA

12:10-12:30 Friday

Conference Closing Remarks

CTS Symposium General Chairs

NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS AND SYSTEMS

Co-Chair: Scott Halverson, AmerenUE

Co-Chair: Mac McDade, Carolina Power and Light

Sunday

Pre-conference planning meetings - times and locations to be announced by SCS

Professional Seminars - locations to be announced by SCS

Monday 10:30-12:00

Session 1: Classroom, PC and Specialty Simulation

Chair: Jody Brodsky

A New Design for Building Your Own Simulated GE Numac Drawer Tommy Albright, Browns Ferry TVA

DDE Reflection of a ROSE model - Expanding Full Scope Simulation Scott Halverson, Callaway, AmerenUE

Operation Experience with the first PC-Based Full Scope Simulator KKG

Heinz Lohmann, STN ATLAS Elektronik GmbH

1:30-3:00 Monday

Session 2: Simulator Vendor Presentations

Latest updates from simulator vendors

Monday 3:30-5:00

Session 3: Simulator Vendor Presentations

Continued updates from simulator vendors

Tuesday 8:00-9:30

Session 4: Thermal Hydraulic and Core Models

Chair: Barney Panfil

Simulating Fourth Generation Reactors

Daniel Cote, George Salim, CAE

Implementation of a Relap5 RCS and Secondary Plant Model in a **Nuclear Power Plant Training Simulator**

David W. Hiltbrand, Ken Williams, TXU Electric/Data Systems and Solutions

Getting the Most out of Your Third-Party Simulator

Christian Paquette, CAE

10:00-11:30 **Tuesday**

Session 5: Tools, Tools, Enhancements and Models

Motion Simulation: Earthquake and Main Turbine High Vibration Ronald D. Conaway and James B. Florence, Cooper Nuclear Station

Nuclear simulator saves a million. Yours can too!

David Roberts, Simulator Training Systems, Ratcliffe-on-Soar, Nottingham, UK

Windows 2000 Simulation: The Ling Ao Story

Damress Helou, CAE

Tuesday 1:30-3:00

Session 6: System Upgrades

Improved Balance of Plant Simulation with ROSE

Roger Burelle, George Salim, CAE

Certification of the Laguna Verde Nuclear Power Plant Simulator

Edgardo J. Roldán Villasana, Mexico

Benefits of Emulation Technology

Alan Brookes, Powergen, UK

Tuesday 3:30-5:00

Session 7: Simulator Related Topics

Woodward Governor Simulation – Browns Ferry

Richard P. Potekhen

System Dynamics a Powerful Tool for Simulation of Business Systems with an Application Model for Electric Utility

Himadri Banerji

Neuro-Fuzzy Control Simulation for Egypt Second Research Reactor,

Mohamed A. Gaheen, Sayed M. Elaraby, M. Naguib Aly, Atomic Energy Authority/Faculty of Engineering, Alexandria University, Egypt

Wednesday 8:00-9:30

Session 8: Panel Verification and Validation

Chair: Carl Golightly

Wednesday 10:00-11:30

Session 9: Panel ANS-3.5 and Regulation Changes

Chair: Mac McDade

Jim Florence, ANSI-3.5 Committee Secretary

Larry Vick, NRC 10CFR55.46, Reg Guide 1.149

Scenario Based Testing

Wednesday 12:00-5:00

Regional workshops in parallel breakout rooms

Session 10: MANTG Simulator Meeting Workshop

Chair: Franco Pasquale

Topic: Open Agenda

Session 11: MNTA Simulator Meeting/Workshop

Chair: John Shriver Topics: Open Agenda

Session 12: SSNTA Meeting

Chair: Tommy Albright (TVA)

Session 13: Westrain Simulator Meeting/Workshop Chair: Scott Halverson, AmerenUE, Callaway Plant Simulator

Topics: Scenario Testing - Pilot Program - Callaway Meeting ANSI/ANS-3.5-1998 Testing Requirements

Thursday 9:00-10:30 Wednesday A Virtual Panel Training System for Space Station Experiments Session 14: USUG Annual Meeting – Hotel Dave Durand, Ratheon Aerospace Eng. Service Chair: Scott Halverson, AmerenUE, Callaway Plant Simulator Introductions and open discussions Minutes from previous meeting - Jim Florence Election Vice-Chairman Elections Regions 2 and 4 (even year regions) Region Reports, recent activities, workshops

Thursday 10:30-11:30

Session 15: USUG Panel Discussion/Region Reports Chair: Region 1 & 2 Representatives

Panel Topic: To be provided by regions

New Business – Web Page Adjustments

Thursday 1:30-2:30

Session 16: USUG Panel Discussion/Region Reports

Chair: Region 3 & 4 Representatives Panel Topic: Kevin Cox/Jody Brodsky

Thursday 2:45-3:45

Session 17: USUG Panel Discussion – International Chair: Region 3 Representative

Panel Topic: Inputs from international members

4:00-5:00 **Thursday**

Session 18: USUG Current topics from Conference

Friday

Old Business

CAE2002 Owners Conference

Other follow-up meetings with vendors (by appointment only)

FOSSIL SIMULATION AND TRAINING

General Chair: Richard Pennington, EPRI Simulator and Training Center

Tuesday 8:00-10:00

SeLearning: The Next Generation of Power Plant Simulation is Here Already!

Daniel Rudich, CAE, Inc.

10:30-12:00 Tuesday

Raising the Bar for Combined-Cycle Gas Turbines Plant Simulators Robert Boire, CAE, Inc.

1:30-2:30 Tuesday

Power Plant Operator Virtual Reality Simulator

Jack Hamrick, EPRI

3:00-4:00 **Tuesday**

Combustion Turbine Simulation

Merrill Quintrell, EPRI

4:00-5:00 **Tuesday**

Digital Control Systems (DCS) Solutions for Fossil and Nuclear Power **Plant Simulators**

M. Udbinac & O. Ashy, Data Systems & Solutions, LLC

Wednesday 8:00-10:00

Rapid Model Development Using SimSuite Power

Garry Fotheringham, PowerGen

10:30-12:00

COMMUNICATION NETWORKS AND DISTRIBUTED Systems Modeling and Simulation

General Chair: Taieb Znati, University of Pittsburgh Program Chair: A. Bruce McDonald, Northeastern University

Monday 10:30-12:00

Session 1: Simulation 1

Scenario Switches and State Updates in an Agent-based Solution to **Constructing Interactive Simulation Systems**

Z. Zhao, R.G. Belleman, G.D. van Albada, P.M.A. Sloot, Universiteit van Amsterdam, the Netherlands

Fast and Accurate Synthesis of Correlated Processes by Pre **Compensated Transfer of Correlation**

Robert Geist, James Westall, Clemson University, USA

Using the GridSim Toolkit for Enabling Grid Computing Education Manzur Murshed, Rajkumar Buyya, Monash University, Australia

Monday 1:30-3:00

Session 2: Wireless 1

Improving Handoff Performance in Overlay Networks

Fan Du, Green Packet, Inc., USA

Lionel M. Ni, Abdol-Hossein Esfahanian, Michigan State University, USA

Evaluation of UMTS Cell Coverage and Capacity for Voice Traffic using the ETSI-3GPP QoS Model

Paolo Giacomazzi, Luigi Musumeci, Giacomo Verticale, Politechnico di Milano, Italy

BRICKS: A Slotted CDMA Protocol for Efficient Integration of Voice and Data Hongjun Zhang, Pawel Gburzynski, University of Alberta, Canada

3:30-5:00 **Monday**

Session 3: Network Algorithms and Analysis

A TCP-like Receiver-driven Layered Multicast Transmission Scheme Dirk Trossen, Nokia Research Center Boston, USA

A Disjoint Multicast Routing Algorithm for Pancake Graphs

Keiichi Kaneko, Yasuto Suzuki, Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, Japan

Modeling and Simulation of a Network for Structural Health Monitoring Ravi Mukkamala, Mohamed Moharrum, Old Dominion University, USA

Tuesday 9:00-10:00

INVITED SPEAKER: Erol Gelenbe, University of Central Florida

10:30-12:00 **Tuesday**

Session 4: Simulation 2

On Shortcomings of the ns-2 Random Number Generator

Bernhard Hechenleitner, Karl Entacher, University of Applied Sciences and Technology, Salzburg, Austria

Course-Grained Network Simulation for Wide-Area Distributed Systems Syam Gadde, Jeff Chase, Amin Vahdat, Duke University, USA

Design, Realization, and Evaluation of a Component-Based **Compositional Network Simulation Environment**

Hung-Ying Tyan, Fujitsu Labs of America, USA

Jennifer C. Hou, University of Illinois - Urbana Champaign, USA

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Tuesday 2:00–3:00

Session 5: Emerging Topics—Short Paper Session

Tuesday 3:00–5:00

Poster Session

Modeling the Communications Capabilities of the Infantry Soldier
A. Hall, J. Surdu, F. Maymi, *United States Military Academy, West Point, USA*

Routing Simulation in the Fabric-Area-Network Supplied by Measurement Data

Christian Decker, Michael Beigl, University of Karksruhe, Germany

Multi-Source Performance Analysis of Distributed Software

Christoph Steigner, Jürgen Wilke, University of Koblenz-Landau, Germany

Modeling MAC Performance in Mobile Ad Hoc Network Simulations Kai Li, Asis Nasipuri, *University of North Carolina – Charlotte, USA*

Tuesday 3:30–5:00

Session 6: Ad Hoc Networks 1

Simulation and Emulation of Mobile Ad Hoc Networks: Fidelity and Complexity

Scott F. Midkiff, Virginia Polytechnical Institute, USA

C143: A Real-Time Emulation System for Ad Hoc Networks

Juan Flynn, Hitesh Tewari, Donal O'Mahony, Trinity College – Dublin, Ireland

Design and Evaluation of an Individually Simulated Mobility Model in Wireless Ad Hoc Networks

Desney S. Tan, Shuheng Zhou, Jiann-Min Ho, Janak S. Mehta, Hideaki Tanabe, Carnegie-Mellon University, USA

Wednesday 8:30–10:00

Session 7: System Design and Analysis

Increasing Predictive Accuracy through Limited Prefetching
Tsozen Yeh, Darrell D.E. Long, Scott Brandt, *University of California Santa Cruz, USA*

General Method for Finding the Most Economical Distributed Router Architecture

Lukas Kencl, *IBM Zurich Research Lab, Switzerland* Bozidar Radunovic, *EPFL, Switzerland*

Performance Modeling for Task-Parallel Programs

Matthias Kühnemann, Gudula Runger, Tech. Univ. Chemnitz, Germany Thomas Rauber, Universität Halle-Wittenberg, Germany

Wednesday 10:30–12:00

Session 8: Wireless 2

Bluetooth Technology: Key Challenges and Initial Research

Roch Guérin, Saswati Sarkar, University of Pennsyvania, USA Enyoung Kim, Lucent Technologies, USA

Survivability Analysis for Mobile Cellular Networks

David W. Tipper, Chalermpol Charnsripinyo, Hyundoo Shin, *University of Pittsburgh, USA*

Teresa A. Dahlberg, University of North Carolina - Charlotte, USA

C135: Channel Capacity Assessment for GPRS

J. N. Daigle, *University of Mississippi, USA* K. H. Daigle, *KHD Systems, USA* Wednesday

Session 9: Ad Hoc Networks 2

A Scalable Routing Scheme for Self-Organized Terminode Networks Ljubica Blazevic, Jean-Yves Le Boudec, Silvia Giordano, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Switzerland

1:30-3:00

3:30-5:00

Integrating Simple yet Robust Protocol Layers for Wireless Ad Hoc Intervehicle Communications

Linda Briesmeister, Günter Hommel, Technical University of Berlin, Germany

Secure Routing for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks

Panagiotis Papadimitratos, Zygmunt J. Haas, Cornell University, USA

Wednesday Session 10: OoS Delivery

Layer 7 Integrated QoS Routing Architecture for Content Delivery

Atsushi Iwata, Norihito Fujita, NEC Corporation, Japan Rauf Izmailov, NEC Corporation, USA

Capturing Scene Changes in the Autoregressive Model
C. Amo-Quarm, M. Mezhoudi, Lucent Technologies/Bell Labs, USA

Performance Analysis of a Managed Bandwidth Service for ATM Networks

Christos Bouras, Chryssi Chantzi, Vaggelis Kapoulas, Alexandros Panagopoulos, Ionna Sampraku, Afrodite Sevasti, *Univ. of Patras, Greece*

Thrusday 8:30–10:00

Session 11: World-Wide-Web

On Zipf's Law and the Effectiveness of Hierarchical Caching Xiangying Yang, Gustavo de Venciana, *University of Texas – Austin, USA*

Influence of the Document Validation/Replication Methods on

Cooperative Web Proxy Caching Architectures
Victor I. Sosa, Leandro Navarro, Universidad Politecnica de Cataluna, Spain

Web Traffic Characterization using a Mixture of Parsimonious Distributions

Cesar Jalpa-Villanueva, *Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana, Mexico* Zhen Liu, *IBM T. J. Watson Research Center, USA* Nicolas Niclausse, Sylvain Barbier, *INRIA, Center Sophia Antipolis, France*

Thursday 10:30–12:00

Session 12: Wireless 3

A New Ray Tracing Algorithm for Propagation Prediction in Broadband Wireless Channels (LATE WITHDRAWAL FROM PROGRAM)

Hossein Zare, Amirkabir University of Technology, Iran Mahdi Nezafat, The Johns Hopkins University, USA

Modeling IP-Based Mobility Management

Wolfgang Schoenfeld, Andreas Meissner, Holger Kirchner, Ralf Steinmetz, Fraunhofer IPSI, Germany

Simulation of Mobile Applications

Fernando Luis Dotti, Lucio Mauro Duarte, Bernardo Copstein, *PUCRS, Brazil* Leila Ribeiro, *UFRGS, Brazi*

VIRTUAL WORLDS AND SIMULATION

Chairs: Christopher Landauer, *The Aerospace Corporation* Kirstie Bellman, *The Aerospace Corporation*

Monday 10:30–12:00

Large Scale Modeling Challenges for Virtual Worlds and Real Worlds

Welcome to the VWSIM '02 Conference. What Can We Do in Virtual Worlds about the Real World Challenges of 9/11? Overview of the presentation and special working sessions. [30 minutes]

Kirstie Bellman, The Aerospace Corporation

Story Engines and Building Potential Outcomes [30 minutes]

Michael Zyda, Naval Postgraduate School

Monday 11:30 –12:00

Elagent Agent Infrastructure for Management of Human Robotics Networks in FCS

Erik Mettala

General discussion

Monday 1:30 –3:00

Scaling up Network Modeling and Simulation MethodsChairs: Sri Kumar, *DARPA* and Rudolf Riedi, *Rice University*

Introduction to the Challenges of Scaling Up Sri Kumar, *DARPA*

Dealing with Complexity in Very Large Systems Rudolf Riedi, *Rice University*

Data Mining Tools for Massive Graphs

Christos Faloutsos, CMU

Virtual Markets in Wideband Wireless Computation and Communication Grids

Lee McKnight, Tufts University

The Genesis Project: Network Decomposition for Monitoring, Modeling, and Simulation for Network Management and Intrusion Detection

Boleslaw Szymanski, Rensselaer Polytechnic University

Monday 3:30–5:00 Education and Training in Virtual Worlds

Chair: Frank Wattenberg, US Military Academy

Training First Responders in Virtual Worlds [provisional title]

Frank E. Hughes, Tietronix Software

New River City: A Motivating Multi-User/Multi-Sensory Virtual Environment to Maximize Learning and Enhance Science Instruction in Simulated Worlds

Paul R. Oliver, J. Mark Pullen, *GMU* Christopher Dede, *Harvard*

The Virtual Study Room for A CS Course

Lee Tichenor, Western Illinois University

Analytical Models of Emotions and Learning

Barry Kort, Bob Reilly, MIT Media Lab

From Jean-Luc Picard to Dumbledore: How Networked Notebook Computers and Virtual Worlds Can Transform Learning

Frank Wattenberg, US Military Academy

General discussion

Monday 7:30–10:00 Birds of Feather sessions

Tuesday 8:30–10:00

Some Challenges of Social and Cognitive Modeling

Social Structures for Productive Virtual Worlds

John Salasin, DARPA

If a virtual worlds environment is going to host a large number of (more or less) independent components -- including humans, robots and software -- it, needs to have a structure defined to provide authority and accountability,, access to and management of dynamic information, policy specification, and, enforcement, and sensitivity to changes in context. Most of these, capabilities mirror those required to maintain a human (or animal) society., This paper will describe a social architecture, composed of interacting, "habitats," that DARPA is investigating to provide the basis of effective, "network-centric" systems. [30 minutes]

Social Science Is Not the Same as Cognitive Science: Bridging the Gap for the Production of Human Behavior

Jim Kennedy, Department of Labor

Toward the Computational Representation of Cognitive, Emotional, and Cultural Stressors on Human Decision-Making: A Peacemaking Scenario Elaine M. Raybourn, Sandia National labs

Group Discussion

Tuesday 10: 30–12: 00

New Mathematical Weaponry for Combating "Netwar"

Organizer and Chair: Clifford Behrens, Telcordia Technologies

The flat, fluid, Ball-channel, B swarming-kind of engagement typical of transnational terrorist organizations has recently been referred to as Bnetwar (see Arquilla, J. and D. Ronfeldt, 2001). An increasing number of experts on terrorism have argued that social network analysis (SNA) has enormous potential for yielding keen insights into the formation and organization of netwar. This session reviews some of the key tenants of social network analysis and the challenges of applying existing SNA methods to the kind of very large, amorphous networks typical of transnational terrorism. Since the same kinds of scalability and identification issues are frequently encountered in data-mining and topological analysis of massive telecommunications networks, we offer new formal-mathematical methods recently advanced by telecommunications researchers that seem particularly relevant to the study of terrorism.

Social Network Analysis of Terrorist Organizations and Their Mobilization: Applications and New Research Challenges

Clifford Behrens, *Telcordia Technologies* Karen Stephenson, *NetForm*

Data Mining in Uncovering Terrorist Networks

Devasis Bassu, Yu-Yun Ho, Komandur Krishnan, Telcordia Technologies

Sparsity-Exploiting Algorithms for Social Network Analysis

Tami Carpenter, George Karakostas, David Shallcross, Telcordia Technologies

Massive Multi-Digraphs

James Abello, AT&T Shannon Laboratory

Tuesday 1:30- 3:00 Infrastructure, Networks, and Middleware Issues for Very

Large Systems

Chair: Craig Lee, The Aerospace Corporation

Challenges for Complex Large Sensornets [provisional title] Shankar Sastry, *UC Berkeley*

Neuromorphic Attentional Selection for Efficient Allocation of Computing Resources

Laurent Itti, USC

Information Assurance: The Ruby Slippers And The Magic Wand Blaine Burnham, *University of Nebraska*, *Omaha*

The Challenges of Creating Grid Event Servers to Support Events, Coordination, and Topology-Aware Communication in Massively Large Networks

Craig Lee, The Aerospace Corporation

Active Infrastructure for Distributed Network Services: the FLAPPS Approach Scott Michel, *UCLA and The Aerospace Corporation*

Tuesday 3:30–5:00

Agents and Robots in Virtual Worlds and other Large Scale Applications

Social Agent Modelling for Military Simulations

W. Lewis Johnson, USC/ISI

Very Large Agent Architectures: a Core Competencies Approach K. Suzanne Barber, *University of Texas, – Austin*

Multi-agent Belief Revision Process based on Trust and Reputation

K. Suzanne Barber, Joonoo Kim, Karen Fullam, *University of Texas – Austin*

The Farleybot: The Virtual Voice in One's Ear

John P Crane, Qualcomm, Michael O'Brien, The Aerospace Corporation

Robo Sapiens

Victor Selman, *The American University* John Selman, *ERA Inc.*

John Selman, *EKA Inc.*

Designing for Complexity

Virtual Testing for Design Steve Wall, JPL

Wednesday

Reducing Impediments to Collaboration in a Distributed Virtual Design World

Satwik Seshasai, MIT

Perceptualization of Complex Data Sets: How to See the Wheat in the Chaff

Dave Warner, Mindtel and University of Rochester

Fast Linear Genetic Programming for Detecting Subtle Patterns in Large Data Sets

Frank Francone, RML Technologies Inc.

Wednesday

New Mathematical and Analytic Approaches Chair: Anna Tsao, *Algotek*

Mathematical Challenges in Novel Types of Data Mining and Perceptual Support

Anna Tsao, Algotek

Networked Worlds: From Link Analysis to Virtual Places

Cliff Joslyn, Los Alamos National Labs

Automation for Analysis and Countermeasure Planning in Information Warfare

10:30-12:00

Joe Goguen, UC San Diego

Reasoning Systems Based on Para-consistent Logic Programs and Their Hardware Implementation

Kazumi Nakamatsu, *Himeji Institute of Technology* Yoshio Mita, Tadashi Shibata, *University of Tokyo* Jair Minoro, Abe Paulista, *University Sao Paulo*

Information Dynamics in Massively Large Complex Systems

Ashok Agrawala, Univ. of Maryland

Wednesday 1:30-3:00

The New Challenges to Cybermedicine

Chairs: Muriel Ross and Donald Jenkins, NLM

Supporting Human Perception of Complex Data Sets Brian Athey, *U Michigan*

Issues in Scaling Up Early Warning Systems for Disease Patterns Al Zelicoff, *Sandia National Labs*

Modeling High Throughput Screening in the End-to-End Context Robert Shuchman, Nikola Suvatic, ERIM

Statistical Issues and Morpho Metrics for Large Scale Systems Fred Bookstein, *University of Michigan*

Creating Rapid Response and Robust Cybermedicine Networks

Muriel Ross, University of New Mexico

Wednesday 3:30–5:00

Issues in Large Scale Modeling

Chair: Chris Landauer, The Aerospace Corporation

Expecting the Unexpected; Defining the Hard Challenges

Yigal Arens, USC/ISI

8:30-10:00

Discrete Event Architecture for Time-Critical Decision Making

Bernie Zeigler, Salim Hariri, Univ. of Arizona

Dynamic Data-driven Application Systems Technology: Enhancing National Security

Frederica Darema, NSF

Simulating Very Large Systems

Chris Landauer, The Aerospace Corporation

Wednesday 5:00–6:00

Tools and Technologies Demonstrations

Thursday 9:00–12:00

Open Discussion on Status of White Papers

Conference Registration Form



The Society for Modeling and Simulation International

2002 WESTERN MULTICONFERENCE January 27–31, 2002

Sheraton Four Points Hotel, River Walk North • San Antonio, Texas

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